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## LAWYER REFERRAL SERVICE UPDATED

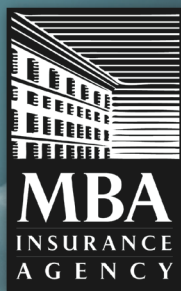


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## LAWYER REFERRAL SERVICE

### A MESSAGE FROM THE LRS COMMITTEE CHAIR

**F**or the past 50 years and counting, the Massachusetts Bar Association's Lawyer Referral Service (LRS) has provided valuable introductions for members of the public to skilled attorneys with the ability to address their legal problems. Providing referrals by telephone, email and even instant lawyer referral online, the LRS continues to extend its geographic reach as well as expand its subject matter areas in order to address new legal challenges presented by societal and technological changes. In addition, through the LRS, for a modest fee, members of the public have the benefit of being able to receive an initial consultation with an LRS attorney member — often leading to the potential client's receiving valuable information and assistance although not necessarily resulting in the formation of a lawyer-client relationship.

As lawyers, our experience tells us that many people who think they may need to consult with a lawyer simply do not know where to begin. You should take great pride in providing that bridge between the public and the legal profession and thus serving to ensure that those who do need a lawyer find their way to one who can help them. We thank you for your membership in the LRS for it is you, along with our dedicated staff, who are responsible for its continued success, for another 50 years, at least.

Hon. Bonnie H. MacLeod (ret.)  
Chair, MBA Lawyer Referral Service Committee

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## INTRODUCTION

**T**he Massachusetts Bar Association Lawyer Referral Service makes tens of thousands of referrals each year to its panel members across the state. That makes joining the LRS a sound choice for MBA members. Your participation helps the public and, at the same time, offers you the opportunity to expand your client base. We invite you to invest in public service and your professional future by joining. Your membership will continue until **March 31, 2026**, but your expanded client base will continue for years.

To join the LRS, simply:

- Complete the application form in the center of this handbook (remember, you may choose up to 36 different areas of law in which to receive referrals, so carefully review the “Defining Your LRS Listing” section beginning on page 19);
- Attach your check (made payable to the MBA LRS) of either \$150 or \$100;
- Enclose a copy of the Certificate of Insurance from your current professional liability insurance carrier naming the MBA LRS as certificate holder (see page 46 for requirements);
- Sign, date and provide your BBO number on your LRS application; and
- Return the form to: MBA LRS, 20 West St., Boston, MA 02111-1204.

The staff and LRS Committee are committed to your success. Our trained staff representatives consider the user’s legal need, geographic convenience and financial situation in order to determine the appropriate referral. Referrals are based on rotation and geographical location.

If you have any questions, contact the LRS administrative office at (617) 338-0556 or [LRS@MassBar.org](mailto:LRS@MassBar.org). LRS information can also be found on the MBA website, [www.MassBar.org](http://www.MassBar.org), and at [www.MassLawHelp.com](http://www.MassLawHelp.com).

# STATEMENT OF STANDARDS AND RULES

The following rules were approved by the Executive Management Board on Dec 8, 2024. (\***Bold** = new rule.)

## I. Statement of Purpose

- (1.1) The purpose of the LRS is to:
  - a. Provide ways in which any person may be referred to a lawyer who is able to render and is interested in rendering needed legal services;
  - b. Provide information about lawyers and the availability of legal services that will aid in the selection of a lawyer;
  - c. Inform the public when and where to seek legal services; and
  - d. Provide general and legal information needed by the public.

## II. Committee Supervision and Reporting

- (2.1) An LRS Committee, referred to here as “the committee,” shall be charged with the supervision of the LRS as provided in this Statement of Standards and Rules, with the exception of the setting of all fees associated with the participation in and administration of the LRS that shall be set by the Budget and Finance Committee and the supervision of the MBA Executive Management Board and shall report at least annually to the Executive Management Board.
- (2.2) The committee shall be appointed by the president of the MBA and will operate pursuant to the specifications outlined in the MBA Bylaws. A vice chairperson may be selected by the chairperson.
- (2.3) The committee shall meet at regular intervals during the year to review overall policy matters and areas of LRS development and to address issues raised by MBA staff and panel members regarding the management of the LRS.
- (2.4) The committee shall formulate and adopt all rules for the conduct and operation of the LRS, subject to the approval of the Executive Management Board.
- (2.5) The rules of the LRS shall allow the committee to provide for appeal of any actions taken by the committee.

## III. Plan for Organization

- (3.1) The LRS shall be operated from the MBA offices utilizing full- and part-time staff members of the MBA as deemed appropriate. Internet-based and online services of the LRS may be supported remotely from the MBA offices with the approval of the committee. A staff member of the MBA shall serve as a liaison to the LRS Committee.

## STATEMENT OF STANDARDS AND RULES CONT.

### IIIA. LRS Phone Line

- (3.2) The LRS shall have a toll-free phone line maintained and staffed during business hours or on a full-time basis for initial intake, screening and referral to panel members by LRS staff. The toll-free phone line shall be staffed and maintained at MBA headquarters and/or other facilities approved by the committee and supervised by MBA staff members.
- (3.3) A referral to an LRS panel member for a person contacting the LRS by the toll-free phone line (a user) will be made only after:
  - a. Initial intake and screening by LRS staff, including identification of a practice area seemingly appropriate for the legal matter raised by the user; and
  - b. Agreement by the user to pay to the LRS panel member at least the initial half-hour consultation fee as established by the committee.
- (3.4) The LRS panel member to whom a referral is made will be selected on a rotating basis from a listing of LRS panel members who have indicated on their LRS membership application that their practice includes the area determined by the LRS staff to be appropriate.
- (3.5) Only one referral to an LRS panel member will be given to the user after an initial staff screening. Contact information provided will be the LRS panel member's name, address and phone number. An email address will be offered if permission has been given by the panel member. All such users will be encouraged to consult with LRS staff if they are not satisfied with either the fee or the choice of the lawyer after the initial office consultation. In a case where additional referrals to LRS panel members are to be made, the LRS supervisor will decide on a case-by-case basis whether further referrals to panel members are warranted.
- (3.6) The committee from time to time may adjust the initial office consultation fee.

### IIIB. LRS Online Referral Component of Website

- (3.7) The LRS shall maintain an LRS online referral component of the website as an alternative to the toll-free phone line for initial intake, screening and referral to panel members. Subject to receiving consent of the MBA, the LRS online portion of the website shall be hyperlinked to and from the MBA website. As approved by the committee from time to time, the LRS online portion of the website shall be maintained and supported by LRS staff and/or others under the control of LRS staff at the MBA headquarters and/or other facilities supervised by MBA, LRS and/or IT departmental staff.
- (3.8) A referral to an LRS panel member for a person visiting the LRS online portion of the website may be made automatically in accordance with mechanisms approved by the committee for implementation by the LRS online portion of the website. Prior to making a referral, the LRS website shall:



## STATEMENT OF STANDARDS AND RULES CONT.

- a. Obtain information corresponding generally to the information obtained by LRS staff during an initial intake and screening of an LRS phone line user, including at least the identification and contact information of the user and a practice area seemingly appropriate for the user's legal matter; and
  - b. Obtain an indication of the user's agreement to pay to the LRS panel member at least the initial half-hour office consultation fee as established by the committee and any other rules and procedures determined by the LRS staff and committee.
- (3.9) The LRS panel member to whom a referral is made to an LRS online user will be selected on a rotating basis from a listing of LRS panel members who have indicated in their LRS membership application that: (i) their practice includes the area determined by the LRS online website to be appropriate for the user's legal matter; and (ii) they are willing to accept referrals made automatically by the LRS online website. No LRS panel member shall be included on more than 36 practice areas for website referrals.
- (3.10) Only one LRS panel member will be identified to an LRS user at the conclusion of an LRS online website intake and screening. In making a referral, the LRS online website will provide the LRS panel member's name, address and phone number. An email address will be offered if permission has been given by the panel member. To the extent practical, and with the prior approval of the committee, a referral may also include one or more hyperlinks and other information provided by the panel member, e.g., a website address, an email address, online social network links, etc. The LRS online website will include a notice encouraging visitors to whom a referral is made to consult with LRS staff if, after the initial office consultation, they are not satisfied with either the fee or the choice of lawyer.

### IV. Panel Membership Requirements

- (4.1) All applicants (attorneys, mediators and/or arbitrators) must agree that:
- a. They are licensed to practice in Massachusetts and provide their Board of Bar Overseers number;
  - b. They are a member of the MBA;
  - c. They will grant an initial consultation of one-half hour. If a fee is charged, they will charge no more than the fee established by the committee to any user referred to them through the LRS;
  - d. Any charge for additional legal services will be agreed upon with the user; this fee will be fixed as clearly as possible during the initial consultation. Applicants shall note that written fee agreements are strongly recommended and may be required under the Massachusetts Rules of Professional Conduct. All mediators must use written agreements to mediate per M.G.L. c. 233, s. 23C;
  - e. They will arbitrate any dispute about the amount of a fee at the MBA Legal Fee Arbitration Board. In such a case, the arbitration will be binding on the lawyer.

## STATEMENT OF STANDARDS AND RULES CONT.

If the lawyer refuses to participate, an *ex parte* hearing shall be held at the Fee Arbitration Board. If the user refuses to participate, the lawyer may initiate such legal action as they deem appropriate;

- f. They will carry a minimum professional liability coverage of \$250,000/\$500,000 specific to their areas of practice. They will provide a Certificate of Insurance with the MBA LRS listed as the certificate holder. They further agree to notify the LRS immediately if the policy is terminated or coverage is reduced during the period of LRS participation. They further agree to carry the required professional liability coverage if and when they are no longer an LRS panel member but still have active cases that were referred during their participation with the LRS program;
- g. If appropriate, they will grant all users referred by the service an appointment as soon as practicable after a request is made by the user or LRS staff;
- h. They will abide by all the rules of the service, including those regarding fees set forth in Section V of the LRS Statement of Standards and Rules. They will hereby waive any and all claims against the MBA, the MBA's LRS Committee and all subcommittees, MBA officers, MBA members and MBA employees for any loss or liability arising out of a referral and/or handling of a referral. They also agree to indemnify the MBA from any and all claims, losses and liability, including lawyer fees arising from their negligence in handling any referral made by or through the MBA's Lawyer Referral Service;
- i. They will abide by all decisions of the committee with regard to application procedures and continued eligibility as a member of the LRS;
- j. They will proceed with due diligence on referred user matters and will not neglect any matter referred by the LRS;
- k. They will pay fee remittances due to the LRS in a timely manner, no later than thirty (30) days after receipt by the LRS panel member, of the collected net legal fees. They will respond fully and in a timely manner (no later than 30 days after receipt by the LRS panel member) to any written request from the LRS for a listing of LRS referrals and their status. Failure to pay remittances in a timely manner or failure to provide accurate and complete accountings of referrals and their status will be grounds for suspension or removal of a member from the panel; and
- \*l. They will promptly notify the LRS in the event any disciplinary proceedings are commenced against them by the Board of Bar Overseers of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts or other discipline authority.**

### (4.2) Regulations of panel membership.

The committee will have the authority to examine a prospective panel member's application to determine a panel member's continued eligibility and to adjust panel membership when necessary. The MBA's Chief Legal Counsel and Chief Operating

## STATEMENT OF STANDARDS AND RULES CONT.

Officer will have the right to temporarily suspend, for a period of up to seven (7) business days, a panel member in cases of emergencies in order to protect the public and the MBA, followed by the review of the LRS Committee. The committee may suspend or remove a panel member at any time for good cause as determined by a majority of the committee members. Good cause may include, but is not limited to:

- a. Institution of criminal charges involving moral turpitude, theft, embezzlement or fraudulent appropriation of property;
- b. Suspension, disbarment, ethical censure or disciplinary action by the Board of Bar Overseers or other discipline authority;
- c. Violation of the Massachusetts Rules of Professional Conduct (S.J.C. Rule 3:07);
- d. Failure to obtain, maintain and report to the LRS legal malpractice insurance described in 4.1(f);
- e. Failure to pay the annual MBA membership dues;
- f. Failure to forward LRS dues and fee remittances owed to the LRS, as required by Rule 5.1;
- g. Failure to timely return reports to the LRS as required by Rule 8.7(b);
- h. Failure to respond fully and in a timely manner, no later than thirty (30) days after receipt by the LRS panel member, of a written request from the LRS for a listing of LRS referrals and their status.
- i. Failure to maintain the standards of eligibility, qualification and compliances as set forth in the Statement of Standards and Rules;
- j. Consistent and/or excessive complaints from referred users that have completed and forwarded the LRS Dispute Questionnaire to the LRS staff;
- k. Refusal to arbitrate disputes over fees to referred users via the MBA's Fee Arbitration Board; or
- l. Rejection without cause of an initial interview with a referred user.

### (4.3) Denial or suspension of LRS membership.

The staff will provide for the committee any and all information regarding a current or prospective LRS member if there is a question or concern regarding their panel membership pursuant to Rule 4.2(a–l).

The committee has the option of denying, suspending or limiting a current or prospective member's LRS membership. Limitations may include, but are not limited to, limiting the prospective or current panel member's chosen areas of practice, removing the area(s) of practice that caused a disciplinary action by the Board of Bar Overseers, and requiring the prospective or current panel member to follow through with all sanctions by the Board of Bar Overseers before the committee will entertain a decision regarding their LRS panel membership.

## STATEMENT OF STANDARDS AND RULES CONT.

If the committee determines that a prospective or current panel member's LRS membership should be denied, suspended or limited pursuant to Rule 4.2(a–l), the following process should occur:

- a. The committee shall convey their reasons for the suspension, denial or limitation in writing to the lawyer;
- b. Any lawyer who has been denied membership in the LRS or has been suspended from the panel or limited from the panel will be offered the opportunity to make a written or oral response at a regularly scheduled LRS Committee meeting. In the suspension decision, the committee may decide the time at which the panel member may reapply;
- c. Dependent upon the sanction or infraction by the prospective or current panel member, the committee will have the discretion to impose various types of limitation to the prospective or current panel member;
- d. If the committee declines to grant panel membership or continues in its intention to suspend a panel member, the committee will provide the lawyer with a written statement of its reasons within a reasonable amount of time; and
- e. Once a formal decision has been made by the committee, the committee will not entertain another review of a prospective or current panel member's application unless there has been some change in the lawyer's circumstances.

### **V. Fees Associated with Membership**

- (5.1) Each panel member of the LRS will pay to the MBA nonrefundable dues in such amount as the Budget and Finance Committee may from time to time establish for each year for the panel member's membership. Payment of the annual dues is due on March 31 of the current year. A panel member who is delinquent in the payment of the annual dues will be suspended from the panel, but may be reinstated if full payment is made within the current year.

In addition, in each case referred by the LRS, excluding Reduced-Fee Referrals pursuant to Rules 5.3 and 12.2, the panel member will remit to the LRS a percentage of all earned fees (see below), obtained in the case by:

- (i) The panel member and/or other attorneys assisting the panel member; and
- (ii) Any other attorney (whether or not a panel member) to whom all or any part of the case was transferred or referred, directly or indirectly, by or for the panel member, except to any extent that the required fee remittance is known by the panel member to have been timely paid to the LRS directly by such other attorney.

In mediation and arbitration matters involving multiple neutrals, only the LRS panel member to whom the LRS matter was referred owes LRS fees.

A panel member who accepts a case from the LRS and refers all or part of the case to another attorney (directly or through a chain of multiple referrals) remains respon-

## STATEMENT OF STANDARDS AND RULES CONT.

sible, pursuant to this Rule and Rule 8.6, for timely payment of the entire fee remittance to the LRS. Panel members who transfer or refer LRS cases to other attorneys should explain this arrangement to such other attorneys promptly to avoid any confusion. “Earned fees” do not include monies that are diverted to an unrelated collection agency or consumed as credit card transaction fees for obtaining the payment. Further, any amounts obtained for reimbursement of disbursements incurred in the course of the representation, such as court filing fees, courier, or expedited mailing services and the like, are not included in “earned fees.” No reduction may be made, however, for overhead or other general office expenses. A fee remittance shall be due to the LRS within thirty (30) days each time fees are earned and obtained (whichever is later) in a case received from the LRS, even if additional fees are possible or expected in the case. The fee remittance percentage will be set and amended from time to time by the Executive Management Board.

Each panel member must timely report on all referred matters.

Referral fees for each matter referred to a panel member are due and payable to the LRS in every case no later than:

- (iii) 30 days after each collection of a fee or portion of a fee that is subject to the referral fee obligation, or
  - (iv) Concurrently with the return of the final report for such matter, whichever is earlier. Failure to timely report or to timely remit referral fees will subject the panel member to suspension from further referrals, and reactivation following any such suspension will require payment of a \$50 reactivation fee. Delinquent referral fees shall bear interest at the rate set by G.L.c. 231, § 6C. Further, the LRS may, in its sole discretion, bring a collections action against a panel member for the recovery of past due referral fees, plus an administrative fee equal to 10% of the total past due referral fees, plus all reasonable legal fees, court costs and other expenses incurred by the LRS in bringing the action and, in compliance with Rule 8.3 of the Massachusetts Rules of Professional Conduct, notify the Board of Bar Overseers of the panel member’s failure to meet remittance obligations to the LRS.
- (5.2) A user referred to an LRS panel member may not be charged a fee for legal services in excess of the fees charged for similar work done for the lawyer’s other clients. The fees charged to a user referred by the LRS shall not be increased by reason of the obligation of the panel member to remit the fee specified in Rule 5.1 of the LRS Statement of Standards and Rules.
- (5.3) Each member of the Reduced-Fee Panel shall have the percentage remittance rule enumerated in paragraph (5.1) of the LRS Statement of Standards and Rules waived for reduced-fee cases, in consideration of his or her participation on that panel.

## STATEMENT OF STANDARDS AND RULES CONT.

- (5.4) The committee shall be empowered to hear any such requests from a lawyer, that fees be reduced or waived in a particular matter and may, for good cause, grant such request at its discretion.

### VI. Withdrawal from Membership

- (6.1) A panel member may at any time withdraw their name from participation in the LRS upon five (5) days written notice to the LRS staff. In such circumstances, the panel member must discharge their obligations to those clients who have previously been referred and must remit any fees due the LRS on previously referred cases. If after withdrawal there is an ongoing matter, the panel member is still obligated to follow all procedures and rules outlined in the LRS Statement of Standards and Rules.

### VII. Operation of the Panel

- (7.1) Referrals made to a user to the LRS phone line will be made to members of the panel in rotation in the county or other small geographic area closest to the user's home or business or where requested by the user.
- (7.2) Referrals made to an LRS website user will be made to members of the panel in rotation in the geographic area selected by the user during the online website intake and screening.
- (7.3) The LRS shall attempt to ascertain by inquiry whether or not a phone line user or online website user is currently represented by a lawyer, for the legal matter in question. If so, no referral will be made until the phone/online user has satisfied the LRS that they have properly terminated the retention of any such prior lawyer and the prior lawyer-client relationship has ended.
- (7.4) A panel member shall accept any referral for initial interview in the substantive areas chosen on the application except for cause; provided however, that no panel member shall be obligated to make first contact with the user. Cause may include ethical or personal reasons. If a member has cause to refuse the initial interview, the panel member shall: (a) advise the LRS that the referral has not been accepted, and (b) advise the referred user to recontact the LRS. The initial interview, if appropriate, may be conducted by telephone. Nothing herein will be construed to obligate a panel member to accept employment beyond the initial consultation.

### VIII. Referral Service Procedures

- (8.1) Procedures will be maintained to ensure that each referral is made in a fair and impartial manner to all panel members. Such procedures shall be designed, to the extent reasonably possible and practical, to respond to all circumstances of the user, including the subject of the legal problem presented, geographical convenience of the user, language needs and ability to pay for desired services.

## STATEMENT OF STANDARDS AND RULES CONT.

- (8.2) No referral shall be made on the basis of race, sex, age, religion or national origin, or any other improper discriminatory criteria.
- (8.3) Each user to the LRS phone line shall be interviewed by a trained LRS staff representative. The interview will be conducted by telephone. Each user to the LRS referral website shall be screened by automated, preestablished inquiries approved by the committee.
- (8.4) (a) Phone Line User.

The LRS staff representative shall ascertain whether the user has a problem appropriate for a referral. If so, a referral shall be made. If the user does not have a legal problem, the LRS staff representative shall attempt to direct the user to a source which can provide assistance, whether it be a human service, social service or other appropriate agency or resource

(b) Website User.

To the extent reasonably possible and practical, the automated intake and screening shall ascertain whether the website user has a problem appropriate for a referral. If so, and if other required information and the like is obtained from the user, a referral shall be made.

- (8.5) (a) Phone Line User.

Whenever feasible, the users shall be informed of the LRS rules applicable to their case, including information about:

- a. The first consultation fee to be paid by the user;
- b. The extent of legal services that will be rendered for such a fee;
- c. The method of selecting a lawyer;
- d. The competency representation made by lawyers;
- e. The percentage fee remittance the LRS is entitled to; and
- f. Contacting the LRS staff concerning any complaints/disputes against the lawyer.

(b) Website User.

To the extent reasonably possible and practical, the information listed in section (8.5) (a), a–f shall be made available for viewing by the website user.

- (8.6) If the panel member decides that special services are required and the panel member is not qualified to render such services, the user should be so informed and provided the alternative of calling back the LRS for a substitute or an additional lawyer, or, with the user's consent, accepting the referring lawyer's recommendation of a substitute or an additional new lawyer (including mediators and/or arbitrators) (the "new lawyer"). It is the panel member's responsibility to ensure the new lawyer meets the qualifications of the LRS membership, including: (a) being in good standing with the BBO; and (b) carrying malpractice insurance at the levels required under Rule 4.1(f).

## STATEMENT OF STANDARDS AND RULES CONT.

When making a referral, the panel member must promptly inform the LRS, provide the new lawyer with a copy of the Substitute or Additional Lawyer form, and return the form to the LRS after it has been signed by the new lawyer.

The fee remittance percentage payable to the LRS applies to the full collected net fee of the panel member and new lawyer (i.e., after deduction of any unreimbursed expenses and disbursements). The panel member continues to be responsible, along with the new lawyer, to ensure that the MBA LRS is updated and paid the appropriate percentage of the full collected net fee.

### **Substitute or Additional Lawyer Form**

I, \_\_\_\_\_, am an attorney in good standing with the Massachusetts Board of Bar Overseers and the Supreme Judicial Court. I have reviewed the Lawyer Referral Service's Statement of Standards and Rule 4.1(f) and 5.1. I have malpractice insurance that meets or exceeds the amounts required under Rule 4.1(f). I understand that having accepted a referral of client \_\_\_\_\_ from LRS panel member \_\_\_\_\_, I will owe the LRS a fee remittance as described by Rule 5.1, and I agree to pay the remittance within the time described in Rule 5.1.

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Signature \_\_\_\_\_

BBO Number \_\_\_\_\_

New Attorney Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Firm: \_\_\_\_\_

Address: \_\_\_\_\_

City, State, Zip: \_\_\_\_\_

(8.7) The LRS should make regular and consistent attempts to obtain information that will enable the LRS to find out: (a) whether the user contacted the panel member's office; (b) whether the referred user was satisfied with the panel member's handling of the case; (c) whether the fee was within the user's means and similar information. This information will be obtained by the sending of reminder notices and client surveys. Information obtained by such follow-up procedures will be used to make such alterations in the operation of the LRS by the committee from time to time. The LRS will keep records showing:

- a. The number of users interviewed who are not referred to a panel member;
- b. A panel member's completion and return of referral reports, including reminder notices. Failure to return reports within the time specified by the LRS form will justify the LRS in removing a panel member's name from the panel; nothing



## STATEMENT OF STANDARDS AND RULES CONT.

herein will require a lawyer to violate the lawyer-client privilege or any provision in the Massachusetts Rules of Professional Conduct (SJC Rule 3:07);

- c. The names, addresses and other appropriate contact information of the user referred to a lawyer, including:
    - (1) the nature of the legal question involved;
    - (2) the panel member to whom referred;
    - (3) the date when referred;
    - (4) the date when the initial 30-day referral notice was sent;
    - (5) the method of hearing about the LRS program;
    - (6) whenever possible, the disposition of the referral; and
    - (7) whether the user was satisfied with the legal services rendered via the client survey;
  - d. All applications for registration submitted by panel members that consist of all chosen computer practice codes;
  - e. The amounts of all fee remittances;
  - f. The number of phone line user matters referred to each panel member; and
  - g. The number of website user matters referred to each panel member.
- (8.8) The LRS staff will make available an LRS Dispute Questionnaire for those users who have a complaint against the referred panel members. The form shall include a waiver that authorizes the LRS staff to contact the referred panel member and to try to resolve the dispute.

### IX. Publicity

- (9.1) The LRS shall be publicized by such means and to such extent as may be determined by the committee and staff, and as such will fulfill its objective in a manner not inconsistent with SJC Rule 3:07.
- (9.2) No publicity about the service shall identify a particular panel member or law firm as a participant accepting LRS cases, with the exception of articles appearing in *Lawyers eJournal* and other MBA publications. This shall not prohibit a participating panel member from acting as a spokesperson for the LRS if so authorized by the committee and the MBA communications office. Identification of a lawyer as an LRS panel member in the course of making a referral to that lawyer is not prohibited by this or any other section of these standards and rules.
- (9.3) Members of the LRS Committee may have press releases distributed recognizing their committee membership. These releases, however, may not include the fact that the lawyer also belongs to the LRS panel and accepts referrals from the service. All such releases will be drafted and distributed by the MBA communications office in a form to be jointly approved by that office and the LRS Committee.

## STATEMENT OF STANDARDS AND RULES CONT.

- (9.4) The LRS shall publicize the program to legal aid programs, criminal justice agencies, hospitals, jails, courts, employers and other public and private agencies, and institutions in the area served by LRS to ensure the use of the LRS by persons inquiring through such agencies and institutions.

### X. Areas of Competency and Referral Panels

- \*(10.1) All LRS applicants shall indicate on the LRS application only those areas in which referrals are desired. Applicants may only list areas in which they are competent and either experienced or trained.**

The Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court Rule 3:07, Massachusetts Rule of Professional Conduct 1.1 states that “a lawyer shall provide competent representation to a client. Competent representation requires the legal knowledge, skill, thoroughness, and preparation reasonably necessary for the representation.” The panel member may select up to thirty-six (36) practice areas for referrals from the Defining Your LRS Listing section.

An applicant seeking to receive referrals as a mediator must be a mediator as defined in M.G.L. c. 233, s. 23C.

- (10.2) The list of substantive categories located on the “Defining Your LRS Listing” section may be modified from time to time by the LRS staff.
- (10.3) The LRS shall establish such number and variety of panels as the committee determines will best enable the LRS to make referrals in a manner which is responsive to the needs of users.
- (10.4) The LRS shall establish panels representing different fields of law. The committee may require special experience, education or training for participation on such panels. If the committee undertakes to evaluate this special experience, education or training, rather than rely on the lawyer’s affidavit of compliance, there shall be procedures for:
- a. Determining the qualifications for membership on the panel, which qualifications shall not be based solely upon years in practice, but also upon experience and special education or training;
  - b. Reviewing the qualifications of a panel member to remain on or to be removed from the panel; and
  - c. Appeals of decisions to deny registration on the panel or to suspend or remove a member from the panel.
- (10.5) The LRS may establish other panels for special purposes, including, but not limited to: (a) a reduced-fee panel for referral of persons in the lower income bracket; and (b) a lawyer-to-lawyer consultation panel to facilitate referrals to a lawyer in the

## STATEMENT OF STANDARDS AND RULES CONT.

geographical vicinity of the person requesting the referral, and accommodate non-English language requirements. Participation and recruitment efforts shall not be limited to or restricted to LRS members in such panels. MBA membership shall be required.

### **XI. Client Fees**

- (11.1) An LRS user is entitled to one half-hour consultation at a reasonable fee to be set by the LRS Committee. During the first half-hour, the panel member shall inform the user (if possible) of the extent of the panel member's fees likely to be involved in the case (including hourly rate, retainer fees and number of hours to conclude the case). It is highly advisable that the panel member execute a written fee agreement with the client pursuant to Massachusetts Rule of Professional Conduct 1.5. Contingent fee agreements shall be in writing. Panel members are encouraged to set an hourly rate commensurate with the user's ability to pay.

### **XII. Reduced-Fee Panel Guidelines, Philosophy and Purpose**

The primary users of lawyer referral services, both nationally and in Massachusetts, are the middle- to low-income groups. A clear need exists to provide the public with access to a lawyer who is responsive to a user's income. One feature of the MBA LRS is the ability to respond to the needs of the public by providing access to lawyers at an affordable fee.

- (12.1) Membership on the Panel.

Any lawyer who is a panel member of the LRS is eligible for membership on the Reduced-Fee Panel. Reduced-fee referrals will be made in those categories of law currently on the panel member's application. If a matter is subject to a contingent fee agreement, it will be treated as a regular-fee referral.

- (12.2) Waiver of Remittance Fee to LRS.

LRS panel members who are members of the Reduced-Fee Panel will not be required to remit a fee remittance to the LRS for reduced-fee cases.

- (12.3) Lawyer Compensation.

Panel members on the Reduced-Fee Panel agree to charge a fee not to exceed \$75 per hour, but it is expected that the panel member will base their fee on the user's ability to pay, particularly where a \$75-per-hour fee is unreasonable. If the panel member and user cannot work out an acceptable fee arrangement, there is no obligation on the part of either, and the user shall be referred to the LRS.

- (12.4) Administration.

Initial screening to determine a user's eligibility for a reduced-fee referral will be done by the LRS staff representative. The user will be asked:

## STATEMENT OF STANDARDS AND RULES CONT.

- (1) what the user's total family gross income is; and
- (2) whether the user would be interested in a reduced-fee referral. The user also will be informed that the panel member will make further inquiry as to the user's income eligibility. The panel member shall not be required to accept the case if this inquiry reveals that a user is ineligible. A panel member's acceptance or non-acceptance of the reduced-fee referral shall have no effect on the panel member's regular referrals.

The committee may from time to time adjust both the hourly rate fee and user income eligibility to reflect economic and inflationary factors. Where a flat fee or retainer is charged in a reduced-fee referral, the panel member shall make every effort to adjust the fee to comport with the overall objectives of the reduced hourly rate.

### (12.5) User Eligibility.

All participating panel members will be furnished with a financial statement form to assist them in determining a user's financial status. User eligibility shall be determined by a schedule of income ranges to be provided to all reduced-fee panel members. If the panel member should deem the user unqualified as a reduced-fee referral, then the panel member should notify the LRS of the change in the user's status and undertake the case as a regular-fee referral.

## DEFINING YOUR LRS LISTING

**T**he following pages list the four-letter codes used by LRS staff in creating your listing on the LRS database. These codes cover areas of practice, geographic areas, foreign languages and jurisdictions. Please review these descriptions and, using page ii of the application form in the center of this handbook, choose the codes that apply to you. Remember, you can choose up to 36 different areas of law in which you wish to receive client referrals.

### SMALL CLAIM REFERRALS

On June 15, 2011, the LRS Committee voted to allow the LRS staff to make small claim referrals. This change was approved by the committee due to a change/increase in the jurisdictional amount from \$2,500 to \$7,000. However, LRS panel members must opt-in to take small claim matters. (To opt-in, see page ii of the New Member Application.)

### REFERRALS

Referrals are distributed based on practice area and geographic location. Once a referral is made, your name rotates to the bottom of that particular substantive panel — it does not affect your placement in the other panels you have chosen. This same process occurs with both the Reduced-Fee Substantive Panels and the Limited Assistance Panels.

These computer codes are used only as a guide to the LRS representatives in making referrals. They are not all-inclusive. If you practice in a particular area of law, are admitted to practice in other states, jurisdictions and/or countries or speak a foreign language that does not appear on this list, please feel free to notify the LRS and we will add the requested area to the list the next time it is updated. You may change your codes any time by contacting the LRS.

If you have any questions about this information, contact the LRS at (617) 338-0556 or [LRS@MassBar.org](mailto:LRS@MassBar.org).

## DEFINING YOUR LRS LISTING CONT.

### AREAS OF PRACTICE CODES

You may select up to 36 areas of practice. Enter each on your application form.  
(\***Bold** = new listing.)

#### Administrative (AD):

ADAR	Animal Rights Matters involving animal rights
ADCU	U.S. Customs Matters involving the U.S. Customs offices
ADFE	Federal Agencies Before federal agencies — general matters
ADFL	Firearms Licensing Matters regarding firearm licensure
ADMU	Municipal Before or about city/town/village government
ADPU	Public Utilities Dept. of Public Utilities — all matters
ADRM	Registry/Motor Vehicles Matters before Registry of Motor Vehicles
ADSA	State Agencies Before state agencies — general matters
ADSC	School Committees Matters before or about school committees
ADSD	SSDI Title II Disability Benefits
ADSE	SSI/SSDI Overpayment(s)
ADSI	SSI Title 16 Social Security
ADVB	Veterans Benefits ( <i>Must be accredited by Veterans Administration. See page iv of application.</i> ) Denial of veterans benefits/rights
ADVO	Veterans Benefits Overpayment(s)

#### Admiralty (AL):

ALCO	Commercial Admiralty/maritime commerce or business
ALPI	Personal Injury Injury to person involving ships/boats

## DEFINING YOUR LRS LISTING CONT.

### Appeals (AP):

APCI	Civil Appeals Pursuing appeals in civil matters
APCR	Criminal Appeals Pursuing appeals in criminal matters

### Bankruptcy (BK):

BKBU	Business Financial problems of businesses/trades
BKPE	Personal Personal financial problems or debts
BK13	Chapter 13 Chapter 13 bankruptcy

### Business (BL):

BLBK	Banking Rules/laws affecting banks and customers
BLCB	Cannabis Business Establishing/maintaining a cannabis business
BLFL	Franchises Buying/selling business franchises or chains
BLGC	General Counsel* ( <i>See page 34</i> ) General counsel/representation of a business
BLHT	High Tech High technology-related issues
BLIP	Incorporation For-profit incorporations/start-up businesses
BLIT	International International trade/business/U.S. Customs
BLLI	Litigation Lawsuits involving business wrongs/injuries
BLNP	Non-profit Organizing/incorporating a non-profit
BLPA	Partnerships Forming/dissolving business partnerships
BLRC	Regulatory Compliance Matters regarding EPA, FDA, DEP, DEA, DHS, USDA
BLSA	Sales Problems in sales transactions of goods

## DEFINING YOUR LRS LISTING CONT.

BLSB	Small Business Affecting existing small businesses
BLSC	Securities Securities and commodities/corporate stocks
BLTO	Business Torts Damage to business caused by another

### Collections (CL):

CLCR	Creditors Acquiring monies owed to a creditor
CLDE	Debtors Defending collection actions/credit advice
CLEL	Education Loans Rights/responsibilities re: educational loans

### Consumer (CS):

CS93	Ch. 93A Protection of consumers under Chapter 93A
CSCF	Cyber Fraud/Internet Fraud Legal issues involved with cyber fraud or misrepresentations in online interactions
CSHI	Home Improvement/Contractor Disputes Disputes including fraud and misrepresentation
CSIT	Identity Theft Legal issues involved with identity theft
CSLL	Lemon Law Protection of purchasers of old or new cars
CSTS	Timeshare Matters related to timeshare issues

### Contracts (CN):

CNDR	Drafting Writing/reviewing/interpreting agreements
CNLT	Litigation Disputes involving contractual rights/duties
CNPC	Public Disputes involving public contracts/bid law

### Criminal (CR):

CRCO	CORI Matters regarding Criminal Offender Record Information
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## DEFINING YOUR LRS LISTING CONT.

CRDC	District Court Criminal matters in District Court
CRGJ	Grand Jury Representation before the Grand Jury
CRJC	Juvenile Court Under 18 and accused of a crime
CRHO	Harassment Prevention Order Non-family law restraining orders
CROU	OUI/DUI Criminal matters relating to OUI/DUI
CRPB	Parole Board Hearings/appeals re: paroles from prison
CRPR	Prisoners Rights of incarcerated persons
CRSC	Superior Court Criminal matters in Superior Court
CRSO	Sex Offender Registry Board Matters regarding the Sex Offender Registry
CRTO	Traffic Offense Defense of minor traffic violations

### **Discrimination (DI):**

DIEM	Employment Work-related discriminatory acts or omissions
DIHO	Housing Discriminatory denial of housing
DIPA	Public Accommodations Discrimination in public accommodations

### **Dispute Resolution (DR):**

DRCA	Construction Law Arbitration Arbitration of construction claims, contracts, and/or other construction-related issues
DRCM	Construction Law Mediation Mediation of construction claims, contracts, and/or other construction-related issues
DRFA	Family Law Arbitration Arbitration of divorce, custody, and other family matters

## DEFINING YOUR LRS LISTING CONT.

DRFM	Family Law Mediation Mediation of divorce, custody, and other family matters
DRGA	General Law Arbitration Arbitration of any claim or dispute not related to the other DR topics
DRGM	General Law Mediation Mediation of any claim or dispute not related to the other DR topics
DRLA	Labor & Employment Law Arbitration Arbitration of disputes between employees/workers and employers
DRLM	Labor & Employment Law Mediation Mediation of disputes between employees/workers and employers

### Education (EL):

ELBU	Bullying Matters involving bullying in schools
ELSE	Special Education Special needs children in education system
ELSR	Students Denial of rights to students by schools
ELTL	Title 9 Student discrimination based on gender/sexual orientation

### Entertainment (ET):

ETEI	Entertainment Business/contracts/law of entertainment industries
ETPU	Publishing Matters regarding published material

### Environmental (EV):

EVCN	Conservation Problems with conserving natural resources
EVHW	Wastes Laws regulating hazardous/toxic waste
EVWT	Wetlands Protection of wetlands/preserves/swamps

### Family (FL):

FLAB	Abuse Physical/sexual abuse in the family
FLAD	Adoption Adoption process

MASSACHUSETTS BAR ASSOCIATION

**LAWYER REFERRAL SERVICE**

**2025–26 New Member Application**

Please fill out the form below, list your practice areas on page ii of this application, review the Rules of the Lawyer Referral Service on page iii, and sign and date the application. Return this form, your payment and Certificate of Insurance to:

**Massachusetts Bar Association Lawyer Referral Service**  
**20 West St., Boston, MA 02111-1204**

**Questions?** Call the MBA Lawyer Referral Service at (617) 338-0556 or email [LRS@MassBar.org](mailto:LRS@MassBar.org). Please print or type.

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Firm: \_\_\_\_\_

Firm address: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

City/state/zip: \_\_\_\_\_

County: \_\_\_\_\_ Email: \_\_\_\_\_

Office phone: \_\_\_\_\_ Cell: \_\_\_\_\_

Mailing address (if different) \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

City/state/zip: \_\_\_\_\_

MBA member #: \_\_\_\_\_ Date admitted to Mass. bar: \_\_\_\_\_

If you are admitted to practice in any other state, and want to receive referrals, please list the state and date admitted (see page 32 of the LRS Handbook under “State Codes”):

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_ 3. \_\_\_\_\_  
State ▲ Date ▲ State ▲ Date ▲ State ▲ Date ▲

**Please indicate your communication preferences:**

How should the LRS contact you? (choose one): ☐ Email ☐ Phone ☐ U.S. Mail

Do you want to receive broadcast emails from the LRS? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Do you want your email address given to the user at the time of a referral? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Will you be updating your cases online? ☐ Yes ☐ No

## ATTORNEY CASE ASSIGNMENT CRITERIA

Refer to the “Defining Your LRS Listing” section on page 19 of this handbook and select up to 36 areas of practice codes for your LRS record. You may also place up to four codes in each of the following: jurisdiction, language and other states where you are licensed to practice.

### PRACTICE CODES (See pages 20–31 of the LRS Handbook)

1. _____	7. _____	13. _____	19. _____	25. _____	31. _____
2. _____	8. _____	14. _____	20. _____	26. _____	32. _____
3. _____	9. _____	15. _____	21. _____	27. _____	33. _____
4. _____	10. _____	16. _____	22. _____	28. _____	34. _____
5. _____	11. _____	17. _____	23. _____	29. _____	35. _____
6. _____	12. _____	18. _____	24. _____	30. _____	36. _____

### LANGUAGE CODES (See page 32 of the LRS Handbook)

\_\_\_\_\_

### COURT/AGENCY CODES (See page 33 of the LRS Handbook)

\_\_\_\_\_

## REFERRAL PREFERENCES

### Check if you wish to receive:

- ☐ Reduced-fee referrals in addition to your regular-fee referrals
- ☐ Small Claim Referrals (see page 19)
- ☐ Limited Assistance Representation referrals in family law matters only (verify certification on page iv)
- ☐ Calls transferred directly to your office at the time of referral. Tel.: \_\_\_\_\_
- ☐ Information on volunteer opportunities: ☐ Dial-A-Lawyer ☐ Community Service programs

**All referrals will be emailed to you directly at the time the referral is made.** Indicate how you would like to receive your Monthly Case Updates (choose one): ☐ Email ☐ U.S. Mail

## DUES PAYMENT. CHECK ONE BOX.

- ☐ I wish to join the LRS. I have been admitted to the bar for five years or less and I am enclosing my nonrefundable dues payment of \$100.
- ☐ I wish to join the LRS. I have been admitted to the bar for five years or more and I am enclosing my nonrefundable dues payment of \$150.

### Make check payable to: Massachusetts Bar Association/LRS.

### Credit card payment:

<input type="checkbox"/> MC	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> VISA	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> AMEX	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Exp: \_\_\_\_\_

## ACCEPTANCE OF LRS RULES

1. **LRS Rules:** I hereby acknowledge review of the LRS Statement of Standards and Rules. I agree to comply with the rules and affirm that the foregoing statements and information on file with the LRS are true and complete.  
☐ Check here to indicate you have reviewed Rule 8.6.
2. **Competence:** I hereby certify that in accordance with Section X of the LRS Statement of Standards and Rules, I am competent and either experienced or trained in the practice codes selected for referrals. I also acknowledge that I am aware of the MBA's Mentor Program for conferences with more experienced lawyers as needed.
3. **Insurance:** I acknowledge that I am required to carry and therefore do carry, minimum professional liability coverage of \$250,000/\$500,000 specific to my areas of practice. A Certificate of Insurance naming the MBA LRS as the certificate holder (see request form on page 46) must be submitted prior to the certificate's expiration date. I agree to notify the LRS immediately if this policy is terminated or coverage is reduced during the period of LRS participation. I further agree to carry the required professional liability coverage if and when I am no longer an LRS panel member, but still have active cases that were referred during my participation with the LRS program.  
☐ Check here if you do not wish to have information regarding your insurance shared with the MBA Insurance Agency Inc.
4. **Disciplinary Action:** I affirm that I am a member in good standing of the bar, that I am not currently the subject of any public or private disciplinary proceedings by the Board of Bar Overseers or any other disciplinary authority in this or any other jurisdiction, and that I have complied with the registration requirements of the BBO. (If there have been any such disciplinary proceedings commenced against you by the Board of Bar Overseers or any other jurisdiction within the past five years, check box, briefly explain in a separate letter and include a summary of the proceedings.) I agree that I will promptly notify the LRS in the event any such proceedings are commenced against me. ☐
5. **Fee:** I am aware that the fee charged for the initial, half-hour consultation may not be more than \$25. During the first half-hour, I should inform the user (if possible) of the extent of the lawyer fees likely to be involved in the case (including the hourly rate, retainer fee and number of hours to conclude the case.) Written fee agreements are strongly recommended. (See Rule 4.1(e) regarding resolution of fee disputes.)
6. **Dues:** I have remitted my annual nonrefundable LRS dues. (The dues are assessed at \$150 if admitted over five years or \$100 if five years or under.) I am aware that renewal dues are assessed at the beginning of each fiscal year (April 1–March 31) and are not prorated.
7. **Referral Fee:** I acknowledge an obligation to contribute as a referral fee to the LRS a percentage of the full collected net fee as listed on page 34 of the LRS Handbook (i.e., after deduction of unreimbursed expenses and disbursements). There is no referral fee remittance required when the referral is on a reduced-fee basis ("reduced-fee" is defined in LRS Rule 12.3 as \$75 per hour or less).
8. **Reporting:** I acknowledge that I must timely report on all referred matters. Referral fees may be returned as the fee is collected but no later than the return of the final notice.
9. **Remittance:** Referral fees for each matter referred to me are due and payable to the LRS in every case no later than:
  - (i) 30 days after each collection of a fee or portion of a fee that is subject to the referral fee obligation, or
  - (ii) concurrently with the return of the final report for such matter, or whichever is earlier.

10. **Timely Reporting and Payment:**

- My failure to timely report or to timely remit referral fees will subject me to suspension from further referrals, and reactivation following any such suspension will require payment of a \$50 reactivation fee;
- Delinquent referral fees due and owing by me to the LRS shall bear interest at the rate set by G.L. c. 231 § 6C; and
- The LRS may, in its sole discretion, bring a collections action against me for the recovery of past due referral fees plus an administrative fee equal to 10 percent of the total past due referral fees, all reasonable legal fees, court costs and other expenses incurred by the LRS in bringing the action and, in compliance with Rule 8.3 of the Massachusetts Rule of Professional Conduct, notify the Board of Bar Overseers of my failure to meet my remittance obligations to the LRS.

11. **Indemnification:** I hereby waive any and all claims against the Massachusetts Bar Association (MBA), the MBA Lawyer Referral Service Committee and all subcommittees, MBA officers, MBA members and MBA employees for any loss or liability arising out of a referral to me and/or my handling of a referral. I also agree to indemnify the MBA from any and all claims, losses and liability, including attorney's fees arising from my negligence in handling any referral made by or through the MBA Lawyer Referral Service.

**WAIVERS**

- ☐ **Limited Assistance Representation Referrals:** My signature on this application confirms I have been certified to accept Limited Assistance Representation (LAR) referrals for Family Law matters.
- ☐ **LRS Application — Veteran Matters:** In order to receive referrals for (ADVB) Administrative – Veteran Benefits, you must be accredited as an attorney through the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs. My signature on this application confirms I have complied with the accreditation processes/procedures and have received my accreditation.
- ☐ **LRS Application — Mediators:** In order to receive referrals for (DRCM, DRFM, DRLM and DRGM) Mediations, you must meet the definition of a mediator as provided in M.G.L. c.233, s.23C. My signature on this application confirms that I meet the definition of a mediator as provided in M.G.L. c. 233, s. 23C.
- ☐ **Board of Bar Overseers:** I hereby authorize the Board of Bar Overseers to release any and all information to the LRS regarding any disciplinary proceedings that have been commenced against me by the Board of Bar Overseers within the past five years. This does not include complaints that have not resulted in the commencement of disciplinary proceedings. I understand that applicants who have been disciplined within the past five years and not reviewed by the LRS Committee will not be accepted until after a satisfactory review by the committee. Current panelists who are disciplined will be suspended until after a favorable review by the LRS Committee.
- ☐ I have read and will comply with the above rules. Subscribed and sworn under the penalties of law.

---

**Read and signed ▲**

---

**Date ▲**

**BBO# ▲**

---

**Print name ▲**

## DEFINING YOUR LRS LISTING CONT.

FLAN	Pre-nuptial Contracts before marriage regarding assets
FLCO	Contempts Non-compliance of court order
FLCP	C&P Care and protection proceedings
FLCR	Child's rights Representing children/advocating their rights
FLDS	Divorce Divorce/separation and related matters
FLGR	Grandparents Rights of grandparents in custody matters
FLIT	International Family law matters outside of the U.S.
FLPA	Paternity Determination of fatherhood and support
FLPL	Palimony Division of unmarried persons' property
FLRO	Restraining Orders Obtain/enforce or defend against restraining orders
FLSC	Support and Custody Modification of support and custody orders
FLSS	DCF (Dept. of Children and Families) Challenging DCF — not in C&P matters

### **Immigration (IM):**

IMDE	Deportation Defense of deportation of immigrants
IMLE	Legalization Legalizing immigrant's citizenship
IMVA	Visa Visa issues

### **Individual Rights (IR):**

IRCD	Commitment/Defense Mental health commitments or defenses
IRCR	Civil Rights Protection of state/federal constitutional rights

## DEFINING YOUR LRS LISTING CONT.

IRDD	Developmental Disability Protection for developmental disabilities
IRFR	First Amendment Freedom of speech/assembly
IRIN	Information Securing/protecting information from government
IRNC	Name Change Change of name
IRPO	Police Conduct Redress of improper conduct of police officer

### **Insurance (IN):**

INAT	Auto Contested auto insurance claims
INDI	Disability Contested disability insurance claims
INFI	Fire Contested fire insurance claims
INHE	Health Contested health insurance claims
INHO	Home Contested homeowners insurance claims
INLI	Life Contested life insurance claims

### **Intellectual Property (IP):**

IPCO	Copyrights Protection of original works of art/writing
IPIP	Satellite/Cable/Internet Piracy Unauthorized use of satellite/cable and/or Internet
IPLI	Licensing Protection of invented or patented items
IPPA	Patents Seeking patent for invention/design/process
IPPL	Patent Litigation Disputes regarding unlawful use of patents
IPSC	Software Copyright protection of computer software



## DEFINING YOUR LRS LISTING CONT.

IPTS	Trade Secrets Protection or enforcement of trade secret rights
IPTR	Trademark Protection of name/symbol/mark used in trade

### **Labor & Employment (LL):**

LLCO	Contracts Writing or reviewing contracts of employment
LLCS	Civil Service Claims/denial of civil service matters
LLER	ERISA Employee Retirement Income Security Act
LLET	Termination Unjust firing from work (non-union office)
LLFL	FLSA Fair Labor Standards Act
LLMA	FMLA Family Medical Leave Act
LLMC	Employee Misclassification Employee misclassification disputes
LLNU	Non-union Rights of individuals in non-union setting
LLPE	Public employee Employment issues for public employees
LLPL	Pensions Rights to employee pensions
LLRR	Railroad Retirement Rights under Federal Railroad Retirement Act
LLSX	Harassment Sexual harassment in the workplace
LLUC	Unemployment Compensation Unemployment compensation/all matters
LLUE	Unemployment Overpayment(s) Matters regarding unemployment overpayments
LLUN	Union Rights of individuals in union setting
LLWB	Whistleblower Cases involving whistleblower issues

## DEFINING YOUR LRS LISTING CONT.

### **Landlord/Tenant (LT):**

LTLO	Landlord Representation of landlords against tenants
LTTG	Tenant Groups Forming/representing groups of tenants
LTTO	Tenant Representation of tenants against landlords

### **Military (ML):**

MLAD	Personnel Rights of military personnel and heirs
MLHE	Hearings Matters before a military tribunal

### **Probate (PR):**

PRCO	Conservator Protecting the property of another
PREL	Elderly Laws/issues affecting the elderly
PREP	Estate planning Drafting wills/trusts/estate plans/healthcare proxy
PRGU	Guardianship Protection of a person
PRIT	International Probate outside of the U.S.
PRLT	Long-term Planning for long-term care/treatment
PRMC	Medicare Benefits/denial of Medicare
PRMD	Medicaid Benefits/denial of Medicaid
PRMH	Mental Health Matters re: mentally ill or disabled
PRML	Medical Treatment Legal issues re: medical treatment/consent
PRPA	Administration Admin. the estate of a deceased person
PRSN	Special Needs Trust Matters regarding special needs trusts

## DEFINING YOUR LRS LISTING CONT.

PRWT      Litigation  
             Contesting/defending wills and/or trusts

### **Real Estate (RE):**

RECC      Commercial  
             Transaction involving business offices/land

RECF      Condominium Formation/Conversions  
             Matters regarding condominium formation/conversions

RECN      Construction  
             Involving new construction/developers

RECO      Condominium  
             Disputes and litigation regarding residential condominiums

REED      Eminent Domain  
             Taking of private property by government

REHC      Construction Contracts  
             Construction/home improvement contracts

REIF      Real Estate Cyber Fraud/Internet Fraud  
             Legal issues involved with cyber fraud or misrepresentations in real estate transactions

RELC      Land Court  
             Registration of land with Land Court

RELT      Litigation  
             Real estate ownership/possession disputes

RELU      Land Use Litigation  
             Use or zoning of real property

REMF      Mortgages  
             To prevent foreclosure

RERC      Residential  
             Buying/selling of residential property

RETE      Title Exams  
             Examination of titles to real estate

### **Tax (TX):**

TXBU      Business  
             Tax matters of businesses

TXES      Estates  
             Tax on the estate of a deceased person

TXLI      Liens  
             Claims against property for payment of taxes

## DEFINING YOUR LRS LISTING CONT.

TXPE	Personal Tax matters of individuals/families
TXTE	Tax Exempt Exemption from taxes by non-profit

### **Torts (TO):**

TOAA	Aircraft Injuries/damages caused by aircraft
TOAB	Assaults Injuries/damages caused by illegal touching/threats
TOAS	Asbestos Injuries/damages caused by exposure to asbestos
TOAT	Automobile Injuries/damages caused by auto accidents
TOCS	Chemical Sensitivity Injury due to exposure to chemicals
TODD	Defense of claim for personal injuries Defense of personal injuries
TODF	Defamation Damages due to libel or slander by another
TODM	Dental Malpractice Injuries/damages caused by dentist or staff
TODP	Property Defense Defense of claim for property damages
TOFI	Fires Injuries/damages caused by a fire
TOGL	Liability General liability issues
TOHA	Harassment General harassment issues
TOHP	HIPPA HIPPA violations
TOIP	Invasion of Privacy Invasion of one's privacy by another
TOIT	International Injuries/damages sustained internationally
TOLM	Legal malpractice Injuries/damages caused by lawyer or staff

## DEFINING YOUR LRS LISTING CONT.

TOLP	Lead Paint Injuries/damages caused by exposure to lead paint
TOMD	Medical Device Injuries Damages caused by medical devices
TOMP	Medical Malpractice Injuries/damages caused by medical professional/facility/support staff
TOMO	Mold Injuries/damages caused by mold
TONH	Nursing Home Injury caused by neglect or abuse in a nursing home
TOPD	Property recovery Recovery for property damages
TOPI	Personal Injury Recovery for personal injuries
TOPL	Products Injuries/damages caused by products
TORX	Medication Injury/damages caused by prescriptions/medication
TOSA	Sexual Assault Recovery/defense from sexual assaults/rapes
TOVM	Veterinary Malpractice Injuries/damages caused by veterinarian or staff
TOWD	Wrongful death Death caused by wrongful act of another

### **Workers' Compensation (WC):**

WCFE	Federal Federal employee workers' compensation
WCLA	FELA Federal Employer Liability Act
WCLH	Longshore and harbor workers Longshore and harbor workers workers' compensation
WCMU	Municipal City/town employee workers' compensation
WCOM	Workers' Compensation Work-related injuries/recovery
WCSL	State State employee workers' compensation

## DEFINING YOUR LRS LISTING CONT.

### STATE CODES

*(choose up to 4)*

AL	Alabama	KY	Kentucky	OH	Ohio
AK	Alaska	LA	Louisiana	OK	Oklahoma
AZ	Arizona	ME	Maine	OR	Oregon
AR	Arkansas	MD	Maryland	PA	Pennsylvania
CA	California	MI	Michigan	RI	Rhode Island
CO	Colorado	MN	Minnesota	SC	South Carolina
CT	Connecticut	MS	Mississippi	SD	South Dakota
DE	Delaware	MO	Missouri	TN	Tennessee
DC	District of Columbia	MT	Montana	TX	Texas
FL	Florida	NE	Nebraska	UT	Utah
GA	Georgia	NV	Nevada	VT	Vermont
HI	Hawaii	NH	New Hampshire	VA	Virginia
ID	Idaho	NJ	New Jersey	WA	Washington
IL	Illinois	NM	New Mexico	WV	West Virginia
IN	Indiana	NY	New York	WI	Wisconsin
IA	Iowa	NC	North Carolina	WY	Wyoming
KS	Kansas	ND	North Dakota		

### LANGUAGE CODES

*(choose up to 4)*

ARAB	Arabic	GREE	Greek	NORW	Norwegian
ARME	Armenian	HCRO	Haitian Creole	POLI	Polish
BULG	Bulgarian	HEBR	Hebrew	PORT	Portuguese
BURM	Burmese	HIND	Hindi	RUSS	Russian
CANT	Cantonese	HUNG	Hungarian	SIGN	Sign
CAPE	Cape Verde Creole	ITAL	Italian	SPAN	Spanish
CHIN	Chinese	JAPA	Japanese	THAI	Thai
FARS	Farsi	KORE	Korean	TURK	Turkish
FINN	Finnish	LATV	Latvian	VIET	Vietnamese
FREN	French	LITH	Lithuanian	YIDD	Yiddish
GERM	German	MAND	Mandarin		

## DEFINING YOUR LRS LISTING CONT.

### COURT/AGENCY CODES

*(choose up to 4 from entire list)*

#### State Court Codes

MDC	Massachusetts District Court
MSR	Massachusetts Superior Court
MJC	Massachusetts Juvenile Court
MHC	Massachusetts Housing Court
MPF	Massachusetts Probate and Family Court
MLD	Massachusetts Land Court
MCT	Massachusetts Appeals Court
SJC	Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court

#### Federal Court Codes

BKC	U.S. Bankruptcy Court
FAP	U.S. Court of Appeals — 1st Circuit
FDT	U.S. District Court for the District of Mass.
FPT	U.S. Patent Court
FTX	U.S. Tax Court
SCT	U.S. Supreme Court

#### State Agency Codes

BBO	Board of Bar Overseers
DCF	Department of Children and Families
INS	Division of Insurance
MCF	Massachusetts State Correctional Facilities
MCD	Massachusetts Commission Against Discrimination
MEN	Massachusetts Dept. of Environmental Protection
MIA	Massachusetts Industrial Accident Board
MLC	Massachusetts Licensing Boards
MLF	Massachusetts Labor Relations Board
MRV	Massachusetts Department of Revenue

#### Federal Agency Codes

ICC	Interstate Commerce Commission
IRA	Internal Revenue Service Appeals
NLB	National Labor Relations Board
SEC	Securities Exchange Commission

#### Miscellaneous Codes

FAB	Fee Arbitration Board (MBA)
IND	Native American Indian Court
ZON	Zoning Board of Appeals

# CLIENT FEES AND FEE REMITTANCE GUIDELINES

## Client Fees

Under your agreement with the LRS, you may charge no more than \$25 for an initial half-hour consultation. Written fee agreements are highly recommended and in some cases are required by the Massachusetts Rules of Professional Conduct (SJC Rule 1.5(c)). Model fee agreements are available free in the members-only section of the MBA website ([www.MassBar.org](http://www.MassBar.org)) or by calling the Legal Fee Arbitration Board at (617) 338-0552.

## Fee Remittance Guidelines

Pursuant to Rule 5.1 of the LRS Statement of Standards and Rules, fee remittances are required of all LRS attorneys who collect fees on any non-reduced-fee LRS cases. Remittances should be calculated based on the referral date and corresponding formula.

As the LRS program has grown and developed over the years, several changes have been made to the fee-remittance structure. Fee-remittance calculations will depend on the LRS policy in effect at the time the case was referred to your office. To calculate the correct fee remittance, determine when the case was referred and use the chart below. If you have questions, call the LRS at (617) 338-0556.

<b><u>Case referred:</u></b>	<b><u>You pay:</u></b>
April 1, 2000 to March 31, 2001	15 percent of each net fee (i.e., after deduction of any unreimbursed expenses and disbursements).
April 1, 2001 to June 30, 2016	15 percent of the full collected net fee.
July 1, 2016 to present	15 percent of the full collected net fee up to \$3,000, plus 20 percent of fees above \$3,000.

## BLGC and Fee Remittances

A fee remittance is due on all business-related work done for clients referred under the Business General Counsel category. Please be advised that the LRS Committee stipulated there be no time limit on the representation of BLGC clients, and thus a remittance will be due on all work for as long as the Business Law/General Counsel relationship exists.



## LRS AUTOMATIC REFERRALS

**T**he Massachusetts Bar Association now offers an LRS Automatic Referral system. This newly developed online program is now available to the public. This enhancement will allow the public to receive an instant referral to an attorney for their legal issue — 24 hours a day, seven days a week — through the MBA’s LRS website, [www.MassLawHelp.com](http://www.MassLawHelp.com).

### **How does this work for the public?**

People looking for a referral to an attorney will visit [www.MassLawHelp.com](http://www.MassLawHelp.com), and click “FIND A LAWYER.” From there, they will be given a list of questions, including the area of law they need help with and the preferred geographical location of their attorney. Once they enter in their contact information and submit the form, the name of an attorney that matches their criteria will appear.

Users will be sent an email listing the name, address, telephone number and email address of the attorney. The attorney will also receive an email containing the user’s contact information, including telephone number and email address. A third email will be sent to the LRS, alerting the program that an automatic referral was made. Anyone needing a reduced-fee referral will be asked to contact the LRS via telephone to determine their eligibility.

### **Do I have to sign up for this?**

If you are a current LRS panel member, you will automatically be enrolled in this program.

### **Will this affect my rotation placement in regular or reduced-fee referrals?**

Your rotation placement in regular, automatic and reduced-fee referrals will still rotate separately from each other.

### **Will my email address be provided to the public?**

Yes. You may want to create a general email account if you prefer not to provide your direct email address.

### **Can I opt out if I don’t want to participate in the automatic referral system?**

Yes, but you must notify the LRS to be removed from automatic referrals. Contact us at:

**Mail: Lawyer Referral Service, 20 West St., Boston, MA 02111-1204**

**Telephone: (617) 338-0556 • Email: [LRS@Massbar.org](mailto:LRS@Massbar.org) • Fax: (617) 338-0503**

This feature offers LRS panel members a great opportunity to become even more accessible to potential clients and increase referrals. If you have any questions, do not hesitate to contact us at (617) 338-0556 or [LRS@MassBar.org](mailto:LRS@MassBar.org).

## REDUCED-FEE PANEL

The Reduced-Fee Panel provides the public with access to LRS lawyers who are responsive to a user's income. For more information about the panel, see page 17 for "Reduced-Fee Panel Guidelines, Philosophy and Purpose."

### User Eligibility Income Range

**\*Approved Nov. 18, 2024. Effective Jan. 2, 2025.**

FAMILY SIZE	GROSS YEARLY \$	GROSS MONTHLY \$	GROSS WEEKLY \$
1	\$37,650	\$3,138	\$725
2	\$51,100	\$4,258	\$983
3	\$64,550	\$5,378	\$1,243
4	\$78,000	\$6,500	\$1,500
5	\$91,450	\$7,620	\$1,758
6	\$104,900	\$8,740	\$2,018
7	\$118,350	\$9,863	\$2,275
8	\$131,800	\$10,983	\$2,535

### HOURLY RATE

The reduced hourly rate is no more than \$75 per hour.

### REMINDER

Under the attorney's obligation with the LRS, the attorney may charge no more than \$25 for an initial half-hour consultation. If additional work is required, the hourly fee may not exceed \$75. Written fee agreements are highly recommended and in some cases required by the Rules of Professional Conduct (SJC Rule 3:07). **NO PORTION OF THE LAWYER'S FEES NEED BE REMITTED TO THE LRS ON REDUCED-FEE CASES.**

### USER ELIGIBILITY

The evaluation of a user's assets should include not only wages, but also the payment or receipt of any support and amounts of readily available money or securities. Ownership of assets such as real estate or other equity interests will **NOT** be disqualifying, but may be used as an indicator of ability to pay a non-reduced fee. Asset limitations for individuals over 60 or individuals with disabilities should be more flexible. If the lawyer should deem the user disqualified as a reduced-fee referral, the lawyer should notify the user. If the user agrees to another fee agreement, the lawyer must notify the LRS.

# 2025 REDUCED-FEE PANEL USER ELIGIBILITY FORM

## USER INFORMATION:

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

ADDRESS: \_\_\_\_\_

CITY/STATE/ZIP: \_\_\_\_\_

PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT: \_\_\_\_\_

## FAMILY INFORMATION:

NO. OF DEPENDENTS: \_\_\_\_\_ AGES: \_\_\_\_\_ TOTAL FAMILY SIZE: \_\_\_\_\_

## INCOME INFORMATION:

SALARY/WAGE: + \_\_\_\_\_

INCOME OF ADULT CHILDREN: + \_\_\_\_\_

RENTAL INCOME: + \_\_\_\_\_

ALIMONY/CHILD SUPPORT: + \_\_\_\_\_

PENSION: + \_\_\_\_\_

OTHER INCOME: + \_\_\_\_\_

## GOVERNMENT BENEFITS:

SOCIAL SECURITY: \_\_\_\_\_

UNEMPLOYMENT: \_\_\_\_\_

WORKERS' COMPENSATION: \_\_\_\_\_

AFDC: \_\_\_\_\_

EAEDC: \_\_\_\_\_

SSI/SSDI: \_\_\_\_\_

VA BENEFITS: \_\_\_\_\_

FOOD STAMPS: \_\_\_\_\_

RENTAL SUBSIDY: \_\_\_\_\_

**TOTAL GOVERNMENT BENEFITS:** + \_\_\_\_\_

**TOTAL GROSS INCOME:** = \_\_\_\_\_

## REDUCED-FEE REMINDERS

- This form is provided to the LRS panel member to verify the income of MBA LRS-referred users. The LRS staff screens referrals based on gross income and family size only. It is your responsibility to inquire further into the user's financial situation.
- LRS panel members are obligated to charge no more than \$75 per hour should the user's total gross income fall within the confidential guidelines on the reverse side of this form.
- If the user does not qualify based on the guidelines, LRS panel members are encouraged to offer services at a fee that is reasonable to the LRS-referred user.
- If the LRS panel member is unable to provide representation, they are encouraged to refer the user back to the LRS for another referral. The LRS phone number is (617) 654-0400 or in-state toll-free (866) MASS LRS / (866) 627-7577.

### CHECK ONE AND SIGN BELOW:

- ☐ This user IS income-eligible for reduced-fee services.
- ☐ This user is NOT income-eligible for reduced-fee services.

---

▲ USER SIGNATURE

---

▲ PANEL MEMBER SIGNATURE

---

▲ DATE

---

▲ DATE

*Any false statements or misrepresentations made by the user in this financial statement are sufficient reason for the lawyer to terminate the reduced-fee arrangement and notify the LRS.*

## A TYPICAL LRS CALL

**T**he LRS staff knows how valuable a quality referral is to you, so each caller must answer certain questions before a referral is made.

1. Staff representatives begin by asking callers if they are interested in hiring an attorney. (This is so callers realize that the services will not be free.)
2. If so, callers are asked to briefly explain their problem. If they indicate that: they are calling for someone else, they are seeking a second opinion or they are looking for free legal services, they will not be referred to an LRS panel member.
3. Once it is determined that callers are eligible for referrals, their names, addresses, legal dilemmas and geographic preferences are entered into the computer. The computer then selects the LRS panel member who meets the requested criteria and is due the next referral.
4. Callers are informed that they are entitled to a half-hour consultation for no more than \$25 and that any fees after the first half-hour will be set by the attorney.

The LRS does not have lawyers answering the phones and does not give legal advice.

## USER SURVEY

A sample of the survey may be found on page 40. It asks the caller to comment on the performance of the LRS and the referred panel member. The completed survey is recorded for statistical purposes and maintained for reference use. (Surveys are not sent to callers with domestic relations matters.)

## SAMPLE USER SURVEY FORM

Thank you for using the Massachusetts Bar Association Lawyer Referral Service. In order to improve our service to you and the community, please take a few moments to complete the following questions. Additional comments may be added on the back of this page.

---

**Panel member's name ▲**

---

**Telephone ▲**

---

**Date of referral ▲**

**YES NO**

1. Was the LRS representative courteous and professional when you called? ☐ YES ☐ NO
2. Did the LRS representative refer you to the correct lawyer for your legal issue? ☐ YES ☐ NO
3. Did you contact the lawyer we referred to you? ☐ YES ☐ NO  
If not, explain why:
4. If you had to leave a message, did the lawyer return your call? ☐ YES ☐ NO
5. Did the lawyer handle themselves in a professional manner? ☐ YES ☐ NO
6. Did the lawyer collect a \$25 fee for the first 30-minute consultation? ☐ YES ☐ NO
7. Did you hire the lawyer? ☐ YES ☐ NO  
If not, explain why:
8. If you were referred to another lawyer:  
New lawyer's name: \_\_\_\_\_
9. If you hired the lawyer, what was the fee arrangement?  
☐ Hourly ☐ Flat fee ☐ Contingent ☐ Other
10. What are the total fees you have paid the lawyer to date? \$ \_\_\_\_\_
11. Would you use the Lawyer Referral Service again? ☐ YES ☐ NO
12. Do you give us permission to use your comments in our publications? ☐ YES ☐ NO  
If yes, how do you prefer to be listed? ☐ Anonymously ☐ By name  
If by name, sign here: \_\_\_\_\_  
Date: \_\_\_\_\_
13. Check here if you do not want a copy of this survey to be sent to the referred attorney. ☐
14. If you received your referral through MassLawHelp.com, was our online form easy to use? ☐ YES ☐ NO  
If not, explain why:

Thank you for your participation in this survey. Please return your completed survey in the enclosed, self-addressed envelope.

## PROFESSIONAL PROGRAMS AND SERVICES

### Clio

Clio's groundbreaking suite combines legal practice management software (Clio Manage) with client intake and legal CRM software (Clio Grow) to help legal professionals run their practices more successfully. Use Clio for client intake, case management, document management, time tracking, invoicing and online payments, and a whole lot more.

MBA members receive 10 percent off on Clio. Discover why 150,000+ legal professionals and 66+ bar associations and legal societies worldwide trust Clio to simplify law firm management and growth. Visit [www.Clio.com](http://www.Clio.com).

### Decisis

Decisis is an online legal research tool backed by a large, robust database of local and federal caselaw. It was created to help ease the research process by providing users an efficient search experience. Decisis shares the same parent company as LexisNexis® and offers an expansive library, which includes both state and federal cases, statutes, court rules and more. Decisis provides Massachusetts Bar Association members with an easy-to-use interface, a reliable citator and 7-day-a-week live customer support. Visit [www.MassBar.org/Decisis](http://www.MassBar.org/Decisis).

How Decisis stands out from its competitors:

- Intuitive Google-like interface that allows you to seamlessly scan search results
- Split-screen functionality that enables simultaneous viewing and easy navigation between search tabs and the main search screen
- Three ways to search — type in key terms, use search operators or search by citation
- Enhanced customer support — available seven days a week, offering both research and tech assistance
- A world-class citator with superior reliability
- Tailored search filters to pull highly relevant results

### Ethical Advice

The MBA Committee on Professional Ethics will, at no charge, confidentially advise you on ethical problems encountered in your practice. In accordance with the rules that govern the Committee on Professional Ethics, advice may not be rendered in instances where the matter: 1) is pending before a court or tribunal; 2) contains a question of substantive law or unauthorized practice of law; 3) pertains to a hypothetical scenario; or 4) questions the conduct of another attorney. All requests for advice, including rapid (emergency) advice, must be in writing and either emailed to [GLandford@MassBar.org](mailto:GLandford@MassBar.org), mailed to: Committee on Professional Ethics, Massachusetts Bar Association, 20 West St., Boston, MA 02111-1204 or faxed to (617) 338-0550.

The MBA also publishes "Opinions of the Committee on Professional Ethics" on our website. For more information, call MBA Member Services at (617) 338-0530, toll-free in-state (outside 617) at (877) 676-6500, or email [Membership@MassBar.org](mailto:Membership@MassBar.org).

### **LawPay**

Vetted and approved by all 50 state and more than 70 local and specialty bars, LawPay is proud to be the preferred payment partner of more than 35,000 law firms. Designed specifically for the legal industry, LawPay provides attorneys with a simple, secure way to accept online payments in their practice. LawPay understands the unique compliance and financial requirements placed on attorneys, which is why their solution was developed specifically to correctly separate earned and unearned fees, giving you peace of mind that your credit card and eCheck transactions are always handled correctly. For more than a decade, LawPay has made it as easy as possible for attorneys to receive payment for their services, and Massachusetts Bar Association members receive a three-month free trial. To learn more, call (866) 376-0950 or visit their website, [www.LawPay.com](http://www.LawPay.com).

### **Legal Fee Arbitration Board**

Through arbitration and/or mediation, the Legal Fee Arbitration Board (FAB) resolves fee disputes. FAB accepts both lawyer/client disputes and lawyer/lawyer disputes. Arbitrators are volunteer attorneys and non-attorneys who are trained in accordance with standards set forth by the MBA. Binding decisions are rendered as awards and the proceedings are conducted pursuant to Mass. G.L. c. 251. For information about the FAB, call (617) 338-0646 or email [MDantonio@MassBar.org](mailto:MDantonio@MassBar.org).

### **My Bar Access**

An exclusive online, interactive member community. Visit [www.MassBar.org/Access](http://www.MassBar.org/Access).

### **Ruby Receptionists**

With Ruby® Receptionists, you get a team of customer experience experts devoted to building trust with every caller — making current and potential clients feel special while making you look good. Ruby's friendly and professional live receptionists create great impressions with your English- and Spanish-speaking callers and help set your firm apart by answering with your custom greeting, transferring calls, taking messages, collecting intake, making follow-up calls, and more. Visit [www.MassBar.org/Ruby](http://www.MassBar.org/Ruby) for more information.



## PUBLIC AND COMMUNITY SERVICES PROGRAMS

### LAW-RELATED EDUCATION PROGRAMS

The MBA is committed to bringing law-related education programming to communities throughout the commonwealth. This includes programming in schools, youth centers and other community-based organizations serving young people. Whether visiting students in their communities, or inviting them into the courts, there are many ways for MBA members to get involved in LRE in Massachusetts.

#### Statewide High School Mock Trial Program

Each year, MBA members are needed to serve as coaches and judges for this program, in which thousands of high school students across Massachusetts prepare a hypothetical case, and then test their skills as lawyers and witnesses in a simulated courtroom competition.

As a Mock Trial judge, you will attend an orientation session and will be scheduled to preside over a trial in a courtroom near your home or office. Each trial lasts approximately 2½ hours. Attorneys may volunteer for just one trial, although many prefer to judge more.

Attorney coaches are matched with teacher coaches at nearby schools to serve as legal advisors to the teams. Some coaches attend two to three team meetings throughout the year to assist in developing basic strategy and courtroom techniques, while others play a more active role in the team and accompany students to each trial. To volunteer, email [MockTrial@MassBar.org](mailto:MockTrial@MassBar.org). For more information, visit [www.MassBar.org/Mock](http://www.MassBar.org/Mock).

### PUBLIC INFORMATION

The MBA's public information programming helps inform the public of their rights and responsibilities under the law. Through speaking engagements, educational presentations and special events, members are needed to share their expertise on a wide range of legal topics.

#### Dial-A-Lawyer

On the first Wednesday of each month, volunteer attorneys take calls from 5:30–7:30 p.m. to provide the public with free basic legal information by telephone. To volunteer, call (617) 338-0556 or email [DAL@MassBar.org](mailto:DAL@MassBar.org).

#### Elder Law Education Program and Law Day Initiative

During May, in celebration of Law Day, MBA members throughout the state volunteer their time to speak on various elder law topics at their local senior centers or councils on aging and at high schools on a topic determined by the American Bar Association. Topics range from basic elder legal issues to more substantive areas. If you are interested in volunteering for the Elder Law Education Program and/or the Law Day Initiative, email [CommunityServices@MassBar.org](mailto:CommunityServices@MassBar.org).

## CAREER AWARENESS PROGRAMS

The MBA's Career Awareness programming introduces school-age children to the possibility of careers in law. MBA members are encouraged to volunteer their time to help students in their community learn more about opportunities in the legal field.

### Judicial Youth Corps

Since 1991, the Judicial Youth Corps program, administered by the Supreme Judicial Court, has offered high school students from urban communities the opportunity to learn about the court system and the law. This program is not only educational but offers a way to connect students with possible future mentors and learn how laws and rules can have a positive effect on the community. The JYC is currently offered to students at Boston, Springfield and Worcester high schools. The MBA administers the Springfield and Worcester programs. For more information, email [CommunityServices@MassBar.org](mailto:CommunityServices@MassBar.org).

### Tiered Community Mentoring Program

Tiered Community Mentoring provides students at the high school, undergraduate and law school levels access to legal professionals to provide them with an understanding of the legal profession and an awareness of the career opportunities available to them. The program is offered in Boston and Worcester in an effort to reach urban high school students, with a focus on building a diverse mentoring network.

The overall goal is to provide information, guidance and real-life experiences to participants so that they can make informed decisions regarding their future and career, including:

- exposing high school students to information about college;
- providing pre-law undergraduate students with information about the law school admission process and the importance of taking challenging classes; and
- providing law students with an inside view of the practice of law with their attorney mentors.

The program matches mentoring groups, each composed of a high school, undergraduate and law student and an attorney. The MBA organizes events throughout the year to enable participants to observe or participate in a legal education program. Additionally, the teams meet periodically to discuss law as a career and participate in field trips. To volunteer as an attorney mentor, call (617) 338-0695 or email [TCM@MassBar.org](mailto:TCM@MassBar.org).

## WEBSITES

### MassLawHelp.com

MassLawHelp.com has been developed specifically for members of the general public who are looking for legal information and assistance. This newly updated website offers detailed information on various legal topics and provides additional links to legal resources and ways to find legal assistance through the MBA Lawyer Referral Service.

### MBA Website: [www.MassBar.org](http://www.MassBar.org)

At [www.MassBar.org](http://www.MassBar.org), you can access an extensive catalog of practice tools and legal resources, including:

- Decisis legal research service — FREE 24 hours a day for members;
- Publications, including *Lawyers eJournal*, *Section Review* and the *Massachusetts Law Review*;
- The latest legal and MBA news;
- MBA advocacy on legislation related to the practice of law;
- Information about upcoming networking events and programs;
- My Bar Access — an exclusive online, interactive member community;
- MentorMatch — A virtual career development tool to share and receive leadership and management skills, guidance, advice and life lessons.
- FREE, unlimited MBA CLE seminars included with your membership (excludes conferences); and
- MBA On Demand™ — watch an MBA program from the convenience of your home or office, at a time that suits you, FREE with your MBA membership.

## 2025–26 LRS COMMITTEE

Hon. Bonnie H. MacLeod, (ret.), chair

Nicole J. Belbin, Esq.

Shahria H. Boston Kidd, Esq.

Julianne Feliz-Kidd, Esq.

Kavita M. Goyal, Esq.

Atila Habip, Esq.

Scott M. Heidorn, Esq.

Paul J. Klehm, Esq.

Claude B. Lavallee, Esq.

Peter D. McDermott, Esq.

Joseph A. Nett, Esq.

Mark C. Preiss, Esq.

Christian G. Samito, Esq.

Samuel A. Segal, Esq.

Parker L. Williams, Esq.

Kimberly E. Winter, Esq.

## LRS STAFF

Elizabeth A. O’Neil, Director, Community & Public Services .....(617) 338-0560

Claudia J. Staten, Manager, LRS & Public Services.....(617) 338-0588

**LRS Email Address** ..... LRS@MassBar.org

**LRS Administrative Office** .....(617) 338-0556

## ABOUT THE LRS COMMITTEE

The Lawyer Referral Service Committee is the standing committee of the MBA that supervises the LRS. The committee reviews overall policy matters and areas of development; formulates and adopts all rules for the conduct and operation of the LRS; decides whether an attorney who has received disciplinary action is eligible for the LRS; and votes on other matters affecting the quality of legal services. All members of the committee are appointed by the MBA president. *For more information about this committee, see page 5, Committee Supervision and Reporting.*

## PART-TIME STATUS

All panel members having part-time liability coverage must submit an affidavit defining the number of hours to be worked per week that the coverage includes.

## CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE REQUIREMENT

The LRS requires a Certificate of Insurance issued to the MBA LRS as certificate holder, as proof of malpractice coverage for participation in the LRS program. You will need to request a Certificate of Insurance from your insurance agent/carrier to renew and acquire membership in the LRS. We no longer accept binders or policy declaration pages. *Please note that the LRS no longer requires proof of insurance at the time of renewal. The LRS now requires that all panel members provide proof of insurance before the current policy expires.*

Requesting a Certificate of Insurance from your agent/carrier should be easier than obtaining a copy of your policy declaration page. Normally, your policy declaration page does not become available until the entire insurance policy is compiled. This can take weeks or even a month after you have paid and your policy has become effective. A Certificate of Insurance is an independent document produced by your insurance agent/carrier that is issued as a matter of information to the MBA LRS indicating that you do have coverage with them, the issue and expiration dates of the coverage and the amounts held. Your insurance agent/carrier will endeavor to notify the MBA LRS within a set number of days if your policy is canceled prior to the expiration date. Send the form below to your agent/carrier when requesting a Certificate of Insurance to assist your agent/carrier in completing this process.

### 2025–26 LRS MEMBERSHIP RENEWAL Request for Certificate of Insurance

TO (your agent/carrier name): \_\_\_\_\_

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

FROM (your name/insured): \_\_\_\_\_

RE: Certificate of Insurance for Policy #: \_\_\_\_\_

Dear (agent/carrier name): \_\_\_\_\_

Issue a Certificate of Insurance to the Massachusetts Bar Association Lawyer Referral Service, 20 West St., Boston, MA 02111-1204, as Certificate Holder. Professional Malpractice Insurance (and proof of such via a Certificate of Insurance) is a requirement of my membership in the MBA LRS. The Certificate of Insurance must have the following items: 1) professional liability insurance wording located in the "Other" section of the certificate; 2) an original or stamped signature on the lower right corner under "Authorized Representative"; 3) minimum professional liability coverage of \$250,000/\$500,000; 4) inception and expiration dates appropriate for time of renewal and application; and 5) "MBA LRS" with full address listed in the certificate holder box located in the left-hand corner on the certificate. **Fax the Certificate of Insurance to the MBA LRS at (617) 338-0503.**

Thank you for your immediate assistance.

# Volunteer to Give Free Legal Advice



On the first Wednesday of each month from 5:30 to 7:30 p.m., Massachusetts Bar Association attorneys provide free, basic legal information remotely.

The mission of the program is to assist the people of Massachusetts that have fallen through the cracks of the legal and criminal justice system. The program provides a lifeline to Massachusetts residents seeking answers to their legal questions, who may not be able to afford a lawyer or do not know where to turn for legal assistance.

**For more information about volunteering for  
Dial-A-Lawyer, contact the MBA's Boston office at  
(617) 338-0556 or email [DAL@MassBar.org](mailto:DAL@MassBar.org).**



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# MASSBAR

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## *Volunteer with Us*



Volunteering and pro bono service are important parts of being an attorney in Massachusetts. The MBA offers many opportunities for our members to give back to the community, including through our Dial-A-Lawyer, Elder Law Education, Law Day and Tiered Community Mentoring programs, plus other events organized throughout the year.

If you are interested in participating, please contact us at [CommunityServices@MassBar.org](mailto:CommunityServices@MassBar.org).